# Prof. Samir I. GHABBOUR March 2013

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**Present Position** 

Emeritus Professor, Dept. of Natural Resources, Institute of African Research & Studies (IARS), Cairo University, Giza (Cairo) 12613, Egypt

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Website: http://african.cu.edu.eg/

IARS is a Graduate Institute for Diploma, M.Sc. & Ph.D. levels

#### Career

Faculty Member (Lecturer Zoology) 1971

Asst. Prof. (Zoology) 1978

Professor, Chair of Soil Biology, 1984

Head of Dept. of Natural Resources, 1985-1988

Emeritus Professor since 1993

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ghabbour samir@hotmail.com

Address Home: 13 rue Yussef El-Guindi, Bab El-Louk, Cairo 11111, EGYPT

Date & Place of Birth: 30 Oct. 1933, Cairo, Egypt

**B. Sc.:** Chemistry & Zoology, Fac. of Science, Cairo Univ., 1954

Dipl. Education & Psychology: Higher Teachers' Inst., Ain Shams Univ., Cairo, 1955

M.Sc.: Dept. of Zoology, Fac. of Science, Cairo Univ., 1964 **Ph.D.:** Dept. of Zoology, Fac. of Science, Cairo Univ., 1971 **Title of Ph.D. Thesis:** *Ecology and Physiology of Oligochaetes* 

# **Scientific Profile:**

- More than 250 articles and 10 books on: Conservation of Natural Resources, Biodiversity, Sustainable Development, Desert Ecology, Ecology of Soil Fauna, etc. (list attached)

## **Courses Taught at IARS:**

Animal Life in Africa, Animal Resources in Africa, Animal Diversity in Africa, Animal Adaptations in Africa, Ecology of African Animals, Animal Ecology in Africa, Invertebrate Diversity in Africa, Ecotoxicology in Africa, Resources from Water, Conservation of Natural Resources, Ecotoxicology, Nature Reserves, Management of Nature Reserves, Lab and Field Training

# **Courses Taught elsewhere:**

Soil Biology, Assiut Univ., Aswan Campus, Fac. of Sci., Human Environmental Issues, Ain Shams Univ., Economic Ecology, Ain Shams Univ., Environmental Sciences for Biologists, American University in Cairo, Environmental Sciences for Engineers,

American University in Cairo, Taxonomy and Systematics, American University in Cairo, Parasitology, American University in Cairo, Sustainable Agriculture, Suez Canal Univ., The Outer Environment, Helwan Univ.

# **Supervision of Theses:**

Supervised from 1972 more than 20 Master's and 12 Ph.D. theses in Egyptian (Cairo, Ain Shams, South Valley, Suez Canal), and 2 in France (MNHN 1995 and Grenoble University 1997).

#### **Prizes:**

- Egypt State Encouragement Prize for Biology, 1981,
- Egypt Sciences and Arts Medal of Egypt 1981, from the late President Sadat
- Kuwait Prize for Environment (shared with the late Prof. M. Ayyad) 1986,
- Prix <<Charles Sauvage>>, Société Française d'Ecologie 1990,
- Encouragement Prize from Cairo University 2001,
- Appreciation Prize from Cairo University 2003,
- Distinction Prize from Cairo University 2010

#### **Festschrift:**

- A multi-authored «Festschrift » in 550 pages, with more than 20 authors from around the world, was published in 2004, on the occasion of his 70th anniversary.

## **Book Editor:**

- The Environmentally Sustainable Satisfaction of Basic Needs in Arab Countries, UNEP, Nairobi, 1980.
- The State of the Rural Environment in Rural Areas of Developing Countries, ASRT, 1990 (w Dr. M. A. Ayyad)
- *Biodiversity in Arid Lands of North Africa*, ASRT IUCN Swiss Development Foundation, 1994 (w Dr. K. H. Batanouny).

**Membre Correspondant** of the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (MNHN) of Paris (1990)

# **International Consultancies**

Expert for the Blue Plan of the Mediterranean, Agence de la Francophonie, UNESCO, UNEP, UNDP, SCOPE, ALECSO, World Futures Studies Federation, etc., from 1972 to the present.

# **Visiting Professor in Egypt and Abroad:**

- **Egypt:** Suez Canal (Al-Arish) Univ., South Valley (Aswan) Univ., Ain Shams Univ. (Cairo), Helwan Univ. (Cairo),
- **Abroad:** Lund Univ. (Sweden) 1978, UQAM (Canada) 1991, MNHN (France) 1992-1993, Univ. of Grenoble (France) 1995, Rome (La Sapienza) 1995, American Univ. in Cairo (1981-1982 & 1998-1999).

## **Research Projects:**

- SAMDENE Project, 1974-1981 (Systems Analysis of Mediterranean Desert Ecosystems of Northern Egypt) Co-Manager and responsible for Zoology and Socio-economics,
- REMDENE Project, 1981-1987 (Regional Environmental Management of Mediterranean Desert Ecosystems of Northern Egypt) - Co-Manager and responsible for Animal Resources and socio-economics
- Wadi Allaqi Sustainable Development, 1987-1992 Animal and Soil Animal Studies
- Quality of Life Improvement in Kalabsha Area, West of Lake Nasser 2008-2010.

### **Other Activities:**

- Co-author: with Dr. Bernaldez Fernandez (Spain), *Environmental Values in the Mediterranean Basin Countries*, The Blue Plan, Sophia Antipolis, France, 1982.
- Edited *The Rural Environment in Developing Countries*, National Egyptian Scope SCOPE Committee, Acad. of Sci. Res. & Technol., Cairo, 1990.
- Co-author: *Francophonie et Environnement*, 1990, with Mr. Alain Clerc (Switzerland), a contribution of the Agence de la Francophonie to the Rio Conference of 1992.
- Translated from French into Arabic 2 books: *Mission Possible*, by P. Calame, 1999 and *L'Etat au Cœur, Le Meccano de la Gouvernance*, by P. Calame and A. Talman, 2000.
- Wrote *The Arab Biodiversity Strategy* for ALECSO (Arab League Educational, Cultural & Scientific Organization), Tunis, 2000.
- Organized the preparation of the Nomination Files and Management Plans for the inscription of the Saint Catherine Area, South Sinai Governorate, 1999-2002, and the Wadi Al-Hitan, Faiyum Governorate, 2002-2005, on the World Heritage List of LINESCO
- At present organizing the preparation of the Nomination Files and Management Plan of the Gebel Qatrani Area, Faiyum Governorate, for its inscription on the World Heritage List of UNESCO.

# **National & International Organizations:**

- Chairman: Egyptian National Committee for the UNESCO Programme on Man and the Biosphere (MAB), since 2002, member 1975-1981, and Rapporteur 1981-2002.
- Chairman: The ArabMAB Network, 2007.
- Chairman: The Egyptian Soc. For Environmental Applications (NGO), 2000.
- Member of Egyptian National Committees for IGBP-SCOPE and for IUCN, as well as the Committee for Simplified Books and Encyclopedias at the Egyptian Academy for Scientific Research & Technology (ASRT).
- Member of the Environment Committee, Specialized National Councils.
- Member of Editorial Committees of several European scientific periodicals on Ecology and Environment, the first nomination being in 1975 (*Urban Ecology, Soil Biology & Fertility, Ecologia Mediterranea, Environmental Conservation, WebEcology,*
- Editor of the *Egypt MAB Bulletin*, organ of the Egyptian National MAB Committee, since 1977.
- Editor-in-Chief, International Journal of Biodiversity & Conservation, since 2010

# **Supervision of Theses 2012**

Subject	Year
A. at IARS	
Master theses	
<ol> <li>Activity of soil fauna in North Africa</li> </ol>	1981
2. Effect of agricultural practices on soil fauna Egypt and the Nile	
Valley	1981
3. Relation of soil fauna to soil organic matter	1982
4. Common agricultural pests in N Nigeria	1984
5. Soil fauna in deserts	1985
6. Energy flow in a rural ecosystem	1988
7. Material cycling in a rural ecosystem	1989
8. Vegetable pests in the Nile Valley	1989
9. Blood parasites of cattle in Oases	1992
10. Soil fauna in Tanzania	1993
11. Mosquitoes and their predators in NE Africa	1994
12. Maize stem borers viruses in E & W Africa	1997
13. Digestion of uncommon fodder plants by small ruminants in	1999
Libya	2000
14. Biochemistry of <i>Vernonia galamensis</i> in Zimbabwe	2006
15. Ecotoxicity of heavy metals to earthworms in Egypt and S Africa	2007
16. Cassava as feed for quail	2007
17. Soybean nutritional problems in some African environments	2007
18. Kharga Oasis Absolute World Heritage Universal Value	In prep
Ph.D. theses	1007
1. Wild animal integration in Egypt and the Sudan	1987
2. Consumption of litter by soil animals in Libya	1989
3. Crop pests in Northern Nigeria	1997
4. Indicators of sustainable agriculture in Africa	1999
5. Ecological of biodiversity of wildlife in E Africa	2007
6. Snails in agro-ecosystems in N Africa	2009
7. Bacteria and fungi in sheep and goat milk in Egypt and the Sudan	2009
8. Epidemiology and molecular structure of soybean viruses in Egypt and	2009 In prep
Nigeria	
9. Heavy metals in soil fauna in Egypt and Nigeria	In prep
10. Pesticide residues in market vegetables and fruits in Egypt, S Africa, and	1991
Saudi Arabia	1992
11. Adaptation of Pastoralism in East Africa to Climate Change	In prep
12. Technologies for Optimal Use of slaughter Animals in Egypt and	
Ethiopia - A Study in Veterinary Engineering.	1994
In other Egyptian universities	1995
1. Birds of Aswan area – M.Sc., South Valley University	
2. Establishment of the St. Catherine area, South Sinai, as a nature reserve –	2002
M.Sc., Ain Shams Univ.	
3. Heavy metals in Egyptian birds – Ph.D., Suez Canal University	

- In France:
  1. Vegetation of Wadi Sannour, Egypt Ph.D., Univ. of Grenoble, France
  2. Historical ecology of wildlife in Egypt Ph.D., Museum national d'Histoire naturelle, Paris, France

1994 1995





# **SAMIR I. GHABBOUR**

# LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

March 2013 (w = with)

Year	Publication	Title
1965	J. appl. Ecol. (UK)	Population density and biomass of earthworms in different types of Egyptian soils (w A. Khalaf EI-Duweini)
1966	Oikos (Denmark)	Temperature relations of three Egyptian oligochaete species (w A. Khalaf El-Duweini)
1966	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Earthworms in agriculture: A modern evaluation
1966	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Labelling oligochaetes with 32P. (w E. Hörber)
1966	Progressive Fish-CuIturist. (USA)	The importance of oligochaetes in fish culture: A review with special reference to Lake Nasser.
1966	Botyu-Kagaku (Scientific Pest Control) (Japan)	The effect of five herbicides on the aquatic oligochaete <i>Branchiura sowerbyi</i> . Bedd. (w. M. Imam)
1967	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	The effect of five herbicides on three oligochaete species. (w M. Imam)
1967	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Fungi isolated from earthworm cultures. (w A. G. Mishriky)
1967	Pedobiologia (Germany)	Records of Oligochaeta in Egypt. (w. A Khalaf EI-Duweini)
1967	Rev. Zool Bot. afric (Belgium).	A floristic study of the Nile Valley at Aswan. (w. M. N. El-Hadidi)
1968	Oikos (Denmark)	Nephredial systems and water balance of three oligochaete genera. (w. A Khalaf EI-Duweini)
1968	Zool. Jb. Syst. (Germany)	The zoogeography of oligochaetes in North-East Afiica. (w. A Khalaf EI-Duweini)
1968	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Methods for the utilization of radio-isotopes in the study of ecosystems.
1968	Pedobiologia (Germany)	The geographical speciation of North-East African oligochaetes. (w. A Khalaf EI-Duweini)
1969	J. nat. Hist. (UK)	The genus <i>Alma</i> (Microchaetidae: Oligochaeta) in Egypt and the Sudan. (w. B. J. M. Jamieson)

1969	Arch. Zoo/Ecol	Nitrogen contribution by live earthworms to the soil. (w. A
10.50	Anim.(France)	Khalaf EI-Duweini)
1969	Biol. Conserv. (Switzerland)	Some aspects of conservation in Egypt.
1972	Biol. Conserv. (Switzerland)	Some aspects of conservation in the Sudan.
1972	Rev. Zool Bot. afric (Belgium)	Flora of the Nile region at the Dongola Reach, Sudanese Nubia.
1972	Bot. Noticer (Sweden)	A contribution to the moss flora of Egypt. (w M. Imam)
1973	Biol. Conserv. (Switzerland)	In favour of the Aswan Dam.
1973	: IXtli International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Chicago (USA)	Managing the ecosystem of world nations.
1973	Human Needs. New Societies, Supportive Technologies, IIIrd World Futures Studies Conf., Frascati, Italy.	Waste or resource: Recycling in the ecosystem of world nations.
1974	Biol. Conserv. (Switzerland)	Insecticides and cotton in Egypt.
1974	The Rich and the Poor	Deserts and Their Rehabilitation
	(Sweden)	(w M. Kassas)
1974	<i>Biol. Conserv.</i> (Switzerland)	Towards a classification of ecosystem manipulation
1974	Environ. Conserv.	National parks in Arab countries.
1975	(Switzerland)  UNESCO/UNEP/INTECOL	I Juhan analagy in the hat and gone of A fries
1973	International Working Group on Integrated Ecologica/ Studies in Human Settlements, MAB Report Ser. UNESCO, Paris (France)	Urban ecology in the hot arid zone of Africa.
1976	The Nile: Biology of an Ancient River (Holland)	Faunistic relations of Oligochaeta in the Nile Basin.
1976	Int'l Seminar on Development and Management of Resources in Coastal Areas (Germany)	Environment and development of coastal deserts.
1976	Latin American World Model, Proc. IIASA Symp. on Global Modeling (Austria)	A comparison of models and an ecological model.
1976	The Rich and the Poor - Approaches Towards a Global Development Strategy. Proc. Int'l Colloquium. (Sweden)	Arid lands and programmes for development: An environmental assessment. (w. M. Kassas)
1976	Ecological Effects of Human Activities on the Values and Resources of Coastal Zones: The Role of the	The role of the landscape archi1cct in the development of coastal deserts.

П	at.	
	Landscape Architect. 15 <sup>th</sup>	
	World Congress Int'l	
	Federation of	
	Landscape Arch. (Turkey)	
1976	Int'l Studies on Sparrows	The ecology and pest status of sparrows (Passer) in Egypt
17,0	(Poland)	The coolegy and pest status of spanons (1 asser) in Egypt
1976	Environ. Conserv.	The 1976 Jeddah Declaration on the Red Sea and the Gulf of
1970		
1077	(Switzerland)	Aden.
1977	Environ. Conserv.	Systems Analysis of Mediterranean Desert Ecosystems of
	(Switzerland)	Northem Egypt (SAMDENE). (w. M. Ayyad)
1977	2 <sup>nd</sup> Workshop for the Int'l	Training activities in SAMDENE Project and future prospects.
	Programme of Env'al Mgt	
	Education (lPEME).	
	(Switzerland)	
1977	Essays and Discussions	Essays and discussion.
	Towards a Re-definition of	
	Development. OECD (France)	
1977	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Ecology of soil fauna of Mediterranean desert ecosystems in
17//	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (Plance)	
		Egypt. I Summer populations of soil mesofauna associated
		with major shrubs in the littoral sand dunes. (w. W Z. A.
		Mikhail & Marguerite A, Rizk)
1977	Rev. Biol. Ecol. Mediterr.	Variations in chemical composition of <i>Hetrogamia syriaca</i>
	(France)	Sauss. (Polyphagidae, Dictyoptera), a major component of the
		soil fauna in the Mediterranean coastal desert of Egypt.
		(w. W Z. A. Mikhail)
1977	Arid Land Irrigation In	Effect of irrigation on soil fauna.
	Developing Countries:	
	Environmental Problems and	
	Effects (UK).	
1978	Rev. Biol. Ecol. Mediterr.	Chemical composition of <i>Heterogamia syriaca</i> Sauss.
1770	(France)	(Polyphagidae, Dictyoptera) in relation to its nitrogen content.
	(Trance)	
1070		(w. W Z. A. Mikhail)
1978	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Ecology of soil fauna of Mediterranean desert ecosystems in
		Egypt. II Soil fauna associated with <i>Thymelaea hirsuta</i> Endl.
		(w. W Z. A. Mikhail)
1978	J. Arid Environments (UK)	Role of litter and the excreta of soil fauna in the nitrogen
		status of desert soils. (w. Eisha E1-Ayouty and Nabila E1-
		Sayed)
1978	Bot. Noticer (Sweden)	Studies on the effect of protection of vegetation in a
		Mediterranean desert in Egypt on soil mesofauna. Preliminary
		results of studies on population density. (Abstract only) (w A
		K. M. Hussein)
1979	Pedobiologia (Germany)	Patterns of growth and body water content in xeric and mesic
19/9	Peaobiologia (Germany)	
		isopods. w. Marguerite A, Rizk)

1980	Oikos (Denmark)	Grazing by microfauna and productivity of heterocystous nitrogen-fixing blue-green algae in desert soils. (w. Eisha E1-Ayouty, M. Khadr and AM EI-Tonsi)
1980	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Ecology of soil fauna of Mediterranean desert ecosystems in Egypt. III Analysis of <i>Thymelaea</i> mesofauna populations in the Mariut frontal plain. (w. S. H. Shakir)
1981	AI-Bi'a AI-Afrikiyya (Morocco)	Aspects of the Environment in Africa and its problems.
1982	Basic Needs In the Arab Region: Environmental Aspects, Technologies and Policies. UNEP (Kenya)	Definition, issues and perspectives.
1982	Basic Needs In the Arab Region: Environmental Aspects, Technologies and Policies. UNEP (Kenya)	Scientific and technological issues and policies.
1982	Sém. Afrique-Amerique Latine sur les Disparités Régionales et Politiques Compensatoires ENDA (Dominican Republic)	Factcurs écologiques des disparités régionales en Egypte et au Soudan.
1982	The Blue Plan. MEDEAS (France)	Environmental Awareness and Value Systems.
1982	Pedobiologia (Germany)	Population density and biomass of earthworms in agroecosystems of the Mariut coastal desert region in Egypt. (w. S. H. Shakir)
1982	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Population parameters of soil mesofauna in agro-ecosystems of the Mariut region, Egypt. I Under dryfarmed almond. (w. S. H. Shakir)
1982	Sci. Rev. Arid Zone Research (India)	Seasonal variation in a community of soil mesofauna under annual field crops in the Mariut desert of Egypt. (w. S. H. Shakir)
1983	New Trends in Soil Biology (Belgium)	Effects of rising ambient temperature on transpiration in the cockroach <i>Heterogamia syriaca</i> Sauss. from the Mideterranean coastal desert of Egypt. (w. G. Vannier)
1983	Ecol. Mediterr. (France)	Population density and biomass of isopods (Oniscoidea) in the xero-Mediterranean agro-ecosystems of the Mariut region; Egypt.
1984	The Blue Plan. MEDEAS (France)	The Mediterrean littoral of Egypt between Alexandria and Salloum: Resources and Demands.
1984	Egyptian Bull. (UK)	Mariut: A model for eco-development. (with Colette Roubet)
1984	Ecol. Mediterr. (France)	Characterization of soil mesofauna in a xero-Mediterranean ecosystem after a 3-year grazing management. (w. J. P.

		Cancela da Fonseca and AK. M. Hussein)
1984	Actual. Bot.	The characterization of soil mesofauna at the Omayed
	(France)	biotopes, the Mariut area, Egypt. (w. J. P. Cancela da Fonseca
	(1101100)	and W Z. A. Mikhail)
1984	The Sahara. A Major World	Soil fauna. (w. A. H. EI-Kifl)
1701	Ecosystem	Son radia. (W. 71. 11. El Tent)
	(UK)	
1984	Scientific Workshop on Impact	Effect of agricultural practices on soil fauna in the arid and
1904	of Agricultural Management on	
	v c	semi-arid regiOns of Egypt and Libya: A comparison within a variety of habitats.
	the Environment in Regional	variety of natitats.
	Scale	
1005	(Georgia)	Dice did control to the control of t
1985	Biol. Fert. Soils	Differentiation of soil fauna in desert agriculture: The Mariut
	(Germany)	region. (w. J. P.
		Cancela da Fonseca, S. H. Shakir & W A. Z. Mikhail)
1986	Hot Deserts and Arid	Hot deserts of Egypt and the Sudan. (w. M. Ayyad)
	Shrublands, Ecosystems of the	
	World. (Holland)	
1986	KISR (Kuwait)	Social dimension in environmental studies.
1986	XVth Int'I Conf. on the Unity of	Deserts of Africa
	the Sciences. (USA)	
1986	Symp. Soc. Française	Soil fauna in North Africa: A comparative Analysis. (w. H.
	d'Ecologie. (France)	EI-Shishiny)
1987	Biol. Fert. Soils	Seasonal differentiation of soil mesofauna in a littoral dune of
	(Germany)	the Egyptian Mediterranean coast. (w. J. P. Cancela da
		Fonseca and W Z. A. Mikhail)
1988	Rev. BioMathématique	Characterization of soil mesofauna in agro-ecosystems of the
	(France)	Mariut region, Egypt. (w. J. P. Cancela da Fonseca and W Z.
		A. Mikhail)
1988	Fourth Int'l SympApplied	Using the fuzzy isodata algorithm as an interpretation aid for
	Stochastic Models and Data	ordination graphs (w. H. EI-Shishiny)
	Analysis	
	(France)	
1988	Rev. Zool. afric. (Belgium)	Environmental site characterization by soil fauna in Egypt and
1,00		Africa. (w. H. EI-Shishiny)
1988	Rev. Zool . afric.	Research on soil fauna at the Department of Natural
1700	(Belgium)	Resources, Institute of African Research and Studies, Cairo
	(2.18)	University.
1988	Time Scales and Water Stress	Réponses de la mesofaune du sol à la contrainte hydrique dans
1700	(France)	un écosystème xero-méditerranéen: Le cas des écosystèmes de
	(Tano)	Mariout, Egypte.
		(Abstract only) (w W Z. A. Mikhail and Marguerite A. Rizk)
1989	J. Arid Environments (UK)	Analysis of soil fauna data in the Highlands of the Sudan and
1707	J. Aria Environments (UK)	
1000	Cracial Tonica in Coi 0	Ethiopia. (w. H. EI-Shishiny)
1989	Special Topics in Sci. &	Some aspects of soil ecology in Africa.
	Technol.	(w. H. EI-Shishiny)

	(USA)	
1989	8th Conf. Int'l Natural	The Wadi Allaqi Eco-development Project.
	Resources Information	
	Network	
	(Hungary)	
1990	ACCT, Agence de la	Francophonie et Environnement, A Report on the
	Francophonie	Environment in Francophone Countries. (w. A. Clerc)
	(France)	,
1990	2nd Task Force Meeting.	Environmental awareness.
	"Human Response to	
	Environmental Stress	
	(Germany)	
1990	2nd Task Force Meeting.	Wadi Allaqi Project. Human response to harsh and
1,,,,	"Human Response to	constraining environments within a context of eco-
	Environmental Stress	development.
	(Germany)	de veropinent.
1991	Rev. Ecol. Biol. Sol (France)	Towards a zoosociology of soil fauna.
1991	Paléomilieux et Peuplement	Late Pleistocene climate of northeast Africa: Evidence from
1//1	Préhistorique saharien au	earthworms and other aquatic oligochaeta.
	Pléistocène supérieur	cartiiworing and other aquatic origociacia.
	(France)	
1991	L'Aridité, une Contrainte au	Bilan hydrique de quelques invertébrés hypogés de la région
1//1	Développement	de Mariout (Egypte). Le cas du cafard des sables <i>Heterogamia</i>
	(France).	syriaca Sauss. (w. Marguerite A. Rizk and W. Z. A. Mikhail)
1992	Global Monitoring	Site characterization and environmental monitoring.
1992	Workshop, OSSI1GBP-	Site characterization and chrynolinichtal monitoring.
	GCTEIUNESCQ-MAB	
	(France)	
1993	Mésogée. (France)	Diversity of soil fauna in Egypt. (w. W Z. A. Mikhail).
1993	Newsletter Commission on	Environmental education for critical environments at post-
1993	Critical Environmental	graduate university level.
		graduate university level.
	Situations and Regions, Int'l Geogr. Union (IGU),	
	(USA)	
1993	Dry Coastal Ecosystems,	Dry coastal ecosystems of Eastern North Africa. (w. M.
1993	Ecosystems of the World	Ayyad)
	(Holland)	Ayyau)
1993	Appl. Geogr. (UK)	Sustainable development and resources management in
1773	Appl. Geogr. (OK)	marginal environments: Natural resources and their use in the
		Allaqi region of Egypt. (w J. Briggs, G. Dickinson, K.
		Murphy, I. Pulford. A. E. Belal, S. Moalla, I. Springuel & A
		M. Mekki)
1002	Symp on Europe and the	/
1993	Symp. on Europe and the	Resources and environment in the Mediterranean region: A
	Mediterranean, Encounter and	problematic situation.
	Confrontation of Cultures	
	(Italy).	

1993	XlIIth Int'l Congress of Mathematical Biology (France)	Chaos and order in ecosystems, the case of the Mediterranean coastal zone of Egypt. (typescript, w. W. Z. A. Mikhail and AK. M. Hussein).
1994	Europa e Mediterraneo. Incontro e Confronto di Culture (Italy),	Sauver l'environnement méditerranéen. Une coopération impérative.
1994	MAP Tech. Report ser. UNEP/MAP (Greece)	Une contribution de l'écologie à 1a prospective des régions côtières de la Méditerranée, problèmes et acquis.
1994	Proc. Int'l CNRS Meeting "Ecology and Statistical Methods" (France)	Multivariate analysis and pest incidence in a polyculture agroecosystem in Fayoum, Egypt. (w. Marguerite A. Rizk and W. Z. A. Mikhail)
1995	MEDMARAVIS Workshop on Coastal and Marine Biodiversity in the Mediterranean. (Italy)	Efforts of Egyptian NGO's in protecting the coastal environment.
1995	Seminar on European Union (Italy)	Europe and the Mediterranean.
1995	Ecologie (France)	Histoire de l'écologie en Egypte: Un aperçu
1995	Annual Meeting of the Int'l Network of Resource Information Centers (lNRlC) (Hungary),	Consumption culture comes to the Middle East.
1996	28th Congress of the Int'l Geographical Union (Holland)	Threats to biodiversity in Arab countries.
1996	World Heritage Center, UNESCO, Paris	A Study of Potential Natural World Heritage Sites in Arab Countries
1996	ALECSO Biodiversity Expert Meeting (Lebanon)	The status of biodiversity in Arab countries, an analytical study. A draft.
1996	KISR (Kuwait)	Recent trends in research in soil biology.
1996	Arab Sci.J. (Tunis)	Biodiversity
1997	ALECSO (Tunis),	The Status of Biodiversity in Arab Countries.
1997	Proc. UNESCO Workshop on the ARAB-MAB Network of Biosphere Reserves in the Arab Region (Syria)	Biodiversity in the Arab Region and Biosphere Reserves as laboratories for the implementation of the Biodiversity Convention.
1997	Geobios (France)	Soil fauna in unstable environments and their population density-biomass relationship: Cases from the Egyptian deserts.
1998	The UNESCO Regional Workshop on Sustainable Management of Natueral Resources and the	The Omayed Biosphere Reserve, Egypt.

	Implementation of the Biodiversity Convention in the Arab Region. (Tunis)	
1999	ALECSO (Tunis)	The Status of Biodiversity and Its Conservation in Arab Countries.
1999	The Eighth Int'l Congress on Zoogeography and Ecology of Greece and Adjacent Regions (Greece)	Adaptations of Oligochaeta (earthworms and their aquatic allies).
2001	ALECSO (Tunis)	The Arab Biodiversity Strategy. An Analytical Study.
2002	World Heritage at 30 Years .Feltre Synposium, Italy. UNESCO, Paris	The profession of a World Heritage Site Manager
2003	Int'l Symposium World Heritage: Stepping Toward the Future. Protection of the World Heritage and University Education. (Japan)	Establishing a professional asset: The International World Heritage Diploma.
2005	Int'l Conf. on Biodiversity (France)	Establishing a database for Arab biodiversity specimens in foreign natural history museums (w. R. Ghabbour)
2005	Arab World Heritage Meeting (United Arab Emirates)	World heritage in Arabian deserts
2008	Journal of Applied Sciences Research, 4(12): 1893-1897,	Effect of Soybean Galactomannan on the Activities of á-Amylase, Trypsin, Lipase and Starch Digestion w: Kashef, R.K.H., Hassan, H.M.M., Afify, A.S. and Saleh, N.T.
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