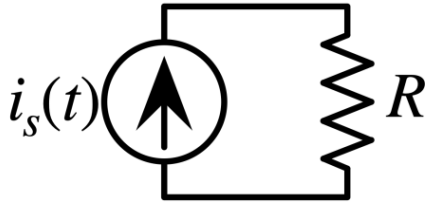
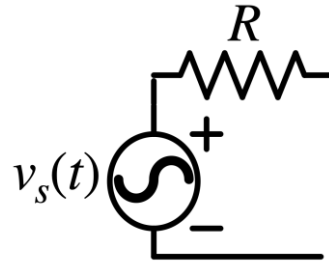


Sinusoidal Source Transformation in Time Domain

1. Current Source + Shunt R \rightarrow Voltage Source + Series R



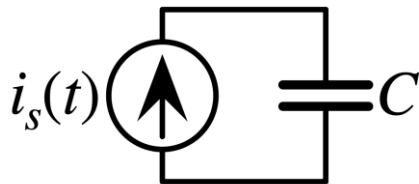
$$i_s(t) = I_S \sin(\omega t)$$



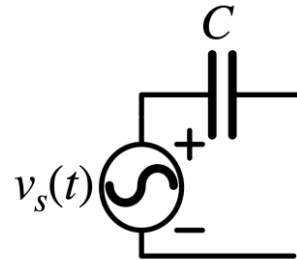
$$v_s(t) = I_S R \sin(\omega t)$$

$i_s(t)$ & $v_s(t)$ are in phase

2. Current Source + Shunt C \rightarrow Voltage Source + Series C



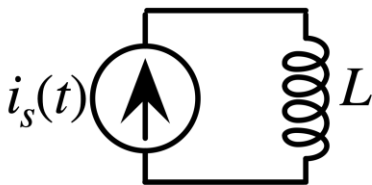
$$i_s(t) = I_S \sin(\omega t)$$



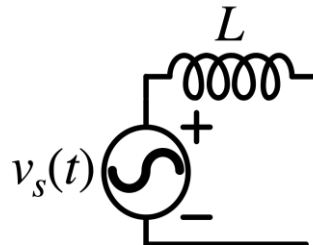
$$v_s(t) = I_S |X_C| \sin(\omega t - 90^\circ)$$

$|X_C| = \frac{1}{\omega C}$, $i_s(t)$ leads $v_s(t)$ by 90°

3. Current Source + Shunt L \rightarrow Voltage Source + Series L



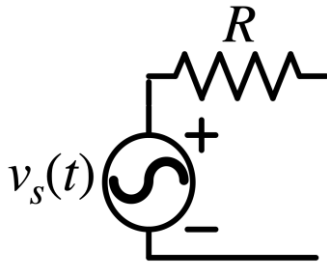
$$i_s(t) = I_S \sin(\omega t)$$



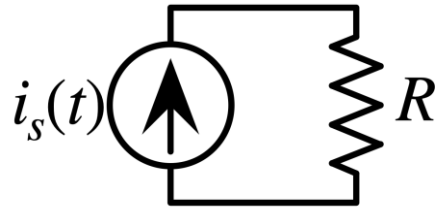
$$v_s(t) = I_S |X_L| \sin(\omega t + 90^\circ)$$

$|X_L| = \omega L$, $v_s(t)$ leads $i_s(t)$ by 90°

4. Voltage Source + Series R → Current Source + Shunt R



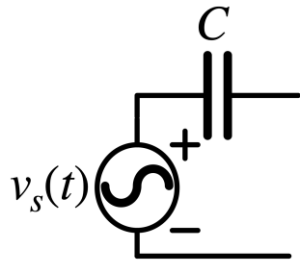
$$v_s(t) = V_S \sin(\omega t)$$



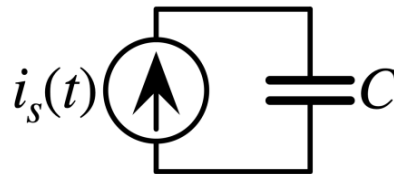
$$i_s(t) = \frac{V_S}{R} \sin(\omega t)$$

$i_s(t)$ & $v_s(t)$ are in phase

5. Voltage Source + Series C → Current Source + Shunt C



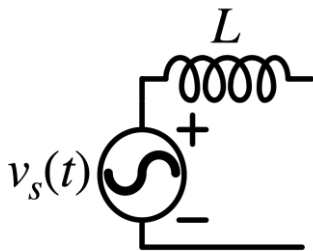
$$v_s(t) = V_S \sin(\omega t)$$



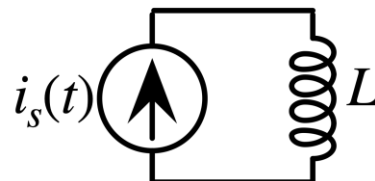
$$i_s(t) = \frac{V_S}{|X_C|} \sin(\omega t + 90^\circ)$$

$$|X_C| = \frac{1}{\omega C}, \quad i_s(t) \text{ leads } v_s(t) \text{ by } 90^\circ$$

6. Voltage Source + Series L → Current Source + Shunt L



$$v_s(t) = V_S \sin(\omega t)$$



$$i_s(t) = \frac{V_S}{|X_L|} \sin(\omega t - 90^\circ)$$

$$|X_L| = \omega L, \quad v_s(t) \text{ leads } i_s(t) \text{ by } 90^\circ$$