



Credit Hours System
Communications and Computer Engineering
Communications I (ELCN 306)
Problem Set 4 - DPCM + DM



Question 1

In a Delta Modulation system, a sinusoidal signal is sampled at a rate of 64 KHz. The maximum signal amplitude is 1.

- 1) Determine the minimum value of the step size to avoid slope overload
- 2) Determine the granular noise power

Question 2

A DPCM system with first order predictor is used with a mid-rise uniform quantizer with a step $\Delta = 1$.

- 1) Draw the block diagram of the DPCM transmitter.
- 2) If the input signal samples are $[0.3 \ 1.6 \ 1.9 \ 3.4]$, what will be the output of the encoder? Assume the predictor has zero initial state.
- 3) Draw the block diagram of the DPCM receiver.
- 4) What will be the output of the receiver?
- 5) What is the end-to-end quantization noise, i.e. $m[k] - m_q[k]$?

Question 3

Repeat the solution of the previous question for each of the following cases:

- 1) Mid-tread uniform quantizer with a step $\Delta = 1$
- 2) Mid-rise uniform quantizer with a step $\Delta = 0.5$
- 3) DPCM system with second order averaging predictor

Question 4

A Delta Modulator system is used with a mid-rise uniform quantizer with a step $\Delta = 1$.

- 1) Draw the block diagram of the DM encoder.
- 2) If the input signal is half a cycle of $\sin(2\pi t)$ sampled at four times the Nyquist rate, what will be the output of the encoder? Assume the predictor has zero initial state.
- 3) Draw the block diagram of the DM decoder.
- 4) What will be the output of the decoder?
- 5) Is the slope overhead condition satisfied? Justify your answer.